FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE ROARING 1920S AND THE GREAT DEPRESSION REVIEW GUIDE**

1. What was the ***first radio station*** and what was the first commercial broadcast?

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2. Which President used ***“fireside chats”*** over the radio to persuade Americans to support his policies?

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3. What emerged in the 1920s with by combining an Edison invention with the creativity of Hollywood?

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4. List four forms of ***mass media*** which influenced the communication of news and popular culture:

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5. Why was John Scopes arrested during the ***Scopes Monkey Trial***? What was the outcome of the case?

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6. What are ***flappers***? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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7. What four groups did members of the ***Ku Klux Klan*** hate and persecute violently? How many members did this “secret” organization have during the 1920s?

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8. Know your amendments:

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| --- | --- |
| **Amendment to the Constitution** | **Purpose of the Amendment:** |
| ***15th Amendment to the Constitution*** |  |
| ***18th Amendment to the Constitution*** |  |
| ***19th Amendment to the Constitution*** |  |
| ***21st Amendment to the Constitution*** |  |

9. Define buying ***“on the margin”*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. In the 1920s, many people decided to buy high cost items like cars or appliances using –

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11. On October 29, 1929, or ***“Black Tuesday,”*** what happened?

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| **12. Causes of the Great Depression:** | **How did this cause or worsen the Great Depression?** |
| ***Overproduction*** |  |
| ***Speculation, or “Over Speculation”*** |  |
| ***Failure of the Federal Reserve to Regulate Banks*** |  |
| ***Buying Stocks “on the Margin”*** |  |
| ***Bank Failures*** |  |
| ***A High Tariff*** |  |
| ***Unemployment*** |  |

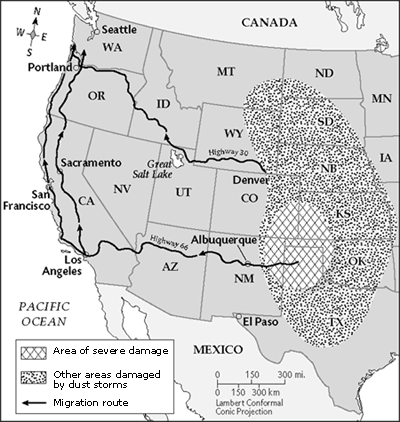
13. By 1932 and 1933, what was the ***unemployment rate*** of the United States government?

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14. During the Great Depression, ***shantytowns*** were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because many Americans blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the terrible conditions during the Great Depression.

15. Because of the Stock Market Crash and widespread unemployment, almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ***banks failed***. Because so many deposits were lost and so many businesses ***defaulted on their debts***, it was almost impossible to get a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the early 1930s.

16. Because so many people had lost their savings accounts, the ***demand for consumer goods*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dramatically.

17. 

The ***ecological disaster*** to the left was known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Migrants from the worst effected states were forced to travel west along Route \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ photographed many of the migrant families as they moved West***. John Steinbeck*** wrote the classic novel \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the disaster.

18.

|  |
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| **The Three Major Goals of Franklin Delano Roosevelt’s New Deal:** |
| 1. |
| 2. |
| 3. |

19. During his first inaugural address, ***President Franklin Delano Roosevelt*** stated –

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20. Know each of the New Deal Programs of Franklin Roosevelt in the chart below:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **New Deal Program of FDR:** | **Purpose of the New Deal Program** |
| ***Works Progress Administration (WPA)*** |  |
| ***Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA)*** |  |
| ***Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)*** |  |
| ***The Wagner Act and NLRB*** |  |
| ***Social Security Administration (SSA)*** |  |
| ***Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)*** |  |

21. Describe Franklin Delano Roosevelt’s ***“Supreme Court Packing Plan.”*** How did Americans respond to this plan by their beloved President?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. ***What ended the Great Depression?*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_